

Problema 1128: En un recipiente aislado introducimos 600g de agua a 20°C y una pieza de 200g de hierro a 90°C. Calcula la temperatura de equilibrio. Dato:  $c(\text{Fe}) = 450\text{J}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}$

|  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 600g<br>H <sub>2</sub> O<br>T <sub>1</sub> =20°C | 200g<br>Fe<br>T <sub>2</sub> =90°C |
|--|------------------------------------|

$$T_{\text{eq}} = ?$$

$$Q_{\text{cedido}} + Q_{\text{absorbido}} = 0$$

$$m_{\text{Fe}} \cdot c_{\text{Fe}} \cdot (T_{\text{eq}} - T_2) + m_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \cdot c_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \cdot (T_{\text{eq}} - T_1) = 0$$

$$0,2\text{kg} \cdot 450 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}\cdot\text{K}} \cdot (T_{\text{eq}} - 90^\circ\text{C}) + 0,6\text{kg} \cdot 4180 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{kg}\cdot\text{K}} \cdot (T_{\text{eq}} - 20^\circ\text{C}) = 0$$

$$90T_{\text{eq}} - 8100 + 2508T_{\text{eq}} - 50160 = 0$$

$$2598T_{\text{eq}} - 58260 = 0$$

$$2598T_{\text{eq}} = 58260$$

$$T_{\text{eq}} = \frac{58260}{2598} = \underline{\underline{22,42^\circ\text{C}}}$$